

Model Answers

With Outlines

Essay 1

Agree/disagree:

Crime rate nowadays is decreasing compared to the past due to advanced technology, which can prevent and solve crime.

Do you agree or disagree?

Outline:

2 ideas to support why I agree (technology reduces crime):

- Surveillance technology deters criminals
- Monitoring systems help police catch criminals faster

2 ideas to support why someone else may disagree (technology creates crime opportunities):

- Cybercrime is easier now
- Hackers can steal money or personal information online

The Essay:

The notion that modern technology, capable of preventing and solving crime, is the reason for decreasing crime rates is widely accepted. While some people strongly agree with this view, others believe technology has also created new opportunities for criminal activity. I believe that although technology has introduced new risks, it has ultimately contributed to a reduction in crime.

One major reason crime rates have decreased is the widespread use of surveillance technology. Cameras in public spaces act as a strong deterrent, as people are less likely to commit crimes when they know they are being recorded. In addition, advanced monitoring systems allow police to respond more quickly and identify suspects more efficiently. For example, traffic cameras discourage dangerous driving, and security cameras in shopping centres reduce theft. However, some argue that cameras cannot prevent all crimes, especially those that occur online or in private spaces.

On the other hand, critics claim that technology has made crime easier rather than less common. Cybercrime allows criminals to steal money or personal information without leaving their homes. For instance, hackers can access bank accounts or steal identities through the internet. Nevertheless, technological safeguards such as encryption, two-factor authentication, and digital tracking tools make these crimes increasingly difficult to carry out successfully, reducing their overall impact.

In conclusion, there are certainly valid arguments on both sides regarding the influence of technology on crime rates. However, I believe that the benefits of modern technology outweigh its drawbacks. Therefore, advanced technological tools have played a significant role in reducing crime in modern society.

Essay 2

Agree/disagree:

Some employers want to be able to contact their staff at all times, even on holidays. Does this development have more advantages than disadvantages?

Outline:

Advantages:

- Some jobs need constant availability → emergencies, high responsibility roles
- High pay justifies extra availability → employees accept some inconvenience

Disadvantages:

- Harms mental health → stress, burnout, poor work–life balance
- Reduces rest and productivity → dissatisfaction, higher turnover

The Essay:

While some believe that employees should be completely unreachable outside of working hours, others think that being available at all times is sometimes necessary in modern jobs. However, I believe that although there are certain advantages to this development, the disadvantages outweigh them overall.

One reason I agree with this development is that some jobs truly require this level of dedication, especially in cases of emergency. For example, a plumbing company may be expected to deal with late-night emergencies. If someone's pipe starts leaking or bursts, it is clearly appropriate for a worker to respond immediately. Furthermore, if an employee is paid a higher-than-average wage, it is reasonable to expect them to deal with certain inconveniences. Some companies offer very competitive salaries, and in return, they expect staff to be available around the clock. As the level of responsibility increases, expectations for employee availability also increase.

On the other hand, constant contact with work can have serious negative effects on employees' wellbeing. Workers who are unable to disconnect may experience stress, burnout, and a poor work–life balance. In addition, being contacted during holidays reduces the purpose of rest time, which can lower an employee's productivity and worsen their mental health. For instance, employees who never fully relax are more likely to feel dissatisfied with their jobs and eventually leave the company, creating higher turnover for employers.

In conclusion, although constant availability can be beneficial in emergencies and certain professions, the negative impact on employees' mental health and work–life balance is more significant. Therefore, the disadvantages of employers contacting staff at all times outweigh the advantages.

Essay 3

Agree/disagree:

More and more people are moving away from an agricultural background to relocate to cities in order to look for work.

- *What will the consequences of this be?*
- *What solutions can you offer?*

Outline:

Problems:

- Cities become overcrowded → pressure on housing, transport, services
- Too much job competition → unemployment and lower wages

Solutions:

- Make farming financially attractive → higher wages, tax breaks, seasonal support
- Improve rural living conditions → housing, infrastructure, education, healthcare

The Essay:

There is an increasing number of people leaving rural, agricultural areas and moving to metropolitan areas in search of employment opportunities. While this trend can lead to several serious social and economic problems, there are clear and practical solutions that can be implemented to address these issues.

One major consequence of this movement is uneven population distribution. As rural areas become underpopulated, cities grow overcrowded, placing pressure on housing, transportation, and public services. In addition, over-competition in urban areas becomes a serious issue. With too many people applying for the same jobs, unemployment increases and wages are often pushed lower, leading to increased stress and a reduced quality of life for many city residents.

One effective solution is to make agricultural work more financially attractive. Governments can achieve this by increasing farmers' wages, offering tax reductions, and providing financial assistance during off-seasons. Another important measure is improving living conditions in rural areas. Better housing loans, stronger infrastructure, and improved access to education and healthcare would encourage people to remain in, or return to, the countryside instead of relocating to cities.

In conclusion, the movement of people from agricultural areas to cities can result in overcrowding and excessive competition for jobs. However, by supporting farmers financially and improving rural living conditions, governments can reduce these problems and promote a more balanced distribution of the population.